

		1st Declension	2nd Declension
Singular	Nominative		
	Accusative		
	Genitive		
	Dative		
	Ablative		
Plural	Nominative		
	Accusative		
	Genitive		
	Dative		
	Ablative		

		1st Declension	2nd Declension
		Girl (f)	Master (m)
Singular	Nominative	puell- a	domin- us
	Accusative	puell- am	domin- um
	Genitive	puell- ae	domin- i
	Dative	puell- ae	domin- o
	Ablative	puell- a	domin- o
Plural	Nominative	puell- ae	domin- i
	Accusative	puell- as	domin- os
	Genitive	puell- arum	domin- orum
	Dative	puell- is	domin- is
	Ablative	puell- is	domin- is

Grammar Practised from this half term	Recall Score	What I need to learn to improve
Names of the noun cases and their uses		What do
Cases of noun endings		
Person endings of verbs		
The verb 'to be'		
Prepositions with accusative case	to	focus on?
Prepositions with ablative case		

Lesson 16:

What are 2nd declension neuter nouns?

Year 10 Latin

Thursday 2nd November 2023

LO: to recognise and learn 2nd declension **neuter nouns**

Thursday 2nd November 2023

What does it mean to say a noun is singular/plural?

1st Declension

Girl (f)

2nd Declension

Master (m)


Singular

Nominative

puell-

domin-

Accusative

puell-

domin-

Genitive

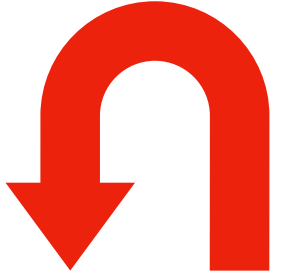
puell-

domin-

Dative

puell-

domin-


Plural

Nominative

puell-

domin-

Accusative

puell-

domin-

Genitive

puell-

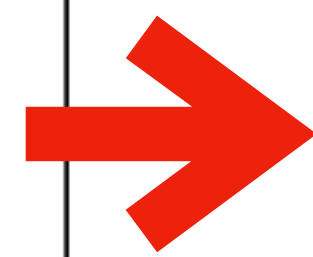
domin-

Dative

puell-

domin-

What is a declension?



1st Declension

Girl (f)

2nd Declension

Master (m)

Singular

Nominative

puell-

domin-

Accusative

puell-

domin-

Genitive

puell-

domin-

Dative

puell-

domin-

Plural

Nominative

puell-

domin-

Accusative

puell-

domin-

Genitive

puell-

domin-

Dative

puell-

domin-

What do we mean by gender?

 **Girl (f)**

 **Master (m)**

1st Declension

2nd Declension

Singular	Nominative
	Accusative
	Genitive
	Dative

puell-
puell-
puell-
puell-

domin-
domin-
domin-
domin-

Plural	Nominative
	Accusative
	Genitive
	Dative

puell-
puell-
puell-
puell-

domin-
domin-
domin-
domin-

What declension are the following nouns?



SECOND DECLENSION NEUTER

SECOND DECLENSION NEUTER

We have already met the concept of gender: the nouns we have met that go like *puella* are first declension feminine, and those that go like *dominus* (plus *vir*, *puer*, *liber* and *ager*) are second declension masculine.

SECOND DECLENSION NEUTER

We have already met the concept of gender: the nouns we have met that go like *puella* are first declension feminine, and those that go like *dominus* (plus *vir*, *puer*, *liber* and *ager*) are second declension masculine.

In Latin there is a third gender, though it is rarer than the other two. This is called *neuter* (literally *neither* in Latin). Neuter nouns are *neither* masculine nor feminine. Neuter noun endings are a slightly modified version of the masculine endings.

		1st Declension	2nd Declension	2nd Declension
		Girl (f)	Master (m)	templum (n)
Singular	Nominative	puell- a	domin- us	templ- um
	Accusative	puell- am	domin- um	templ- um
	Genitive	puell- ae	domin- i	templ- i
	Dative	puell- ae	domin- o	templ- o
	Ablative	puell- a	domin- o	templ- o
Plural	Nominative	puell- ae	domin- i	templ- a
	Accusative	puell- as	domin- os	templ- a
	Genitive	puell- arum	domin- orum	templ- orum
	Dative	puell- is	domin- is	templ- is
	Ablative	puell- is	domin- is	templ- is

		1st Declension	2nd Declension	2nd Declension
		Girl (f)	Master (m)	templum (n)
Singular	Nominative	puell- a	domin- us	templ- um
	Accusative	puell- am	domin- um	templ- um
	Genitive	puell- ae	domin- i	templ- i
	Dative	puell- ae	domin- o	templ- o
	Ablative	puell- a	domin- o	templ- o
Plural	Nominative	puell- ae	domin- i	templ- a
	Accusative	puell- as	domin- os	templ- a
	Genitive	puell- arum	domin- orum	templ- orum
	Dative	puell- is	domin- is	templ- is
	Ablative	puell- is	domin- is	templ- is

		1st Declension	2nd Declension	2nd Declension
		Girl (f)	Master (m)	templum (n)
Singular	Nominative	puell- a	domin- us	templ- um
	Accusative	puell- am	domin- um	templ- um
	Genitive	puell- ae	domin- i	templ- i
	Dative	puell- ae	domin- o	templ- o
	Ablative	puell- a	domin- o	templ- o
Plural	Nominative	puell- ae	domin- i	templ- a
	Accusative	puell- as	domin- os	templ- a
	Genitive	puell- arum	domin- orum	templ- orum
	Dative	puell- is	domin- is	templ- is
	Ablative	puell- is	domin- is	templ- is

		1st Declension	2nd Declension	2nd Declension
		Girl (f)	Master (m)	templum (n)
Singular	Nominative	puell- a	domin- us	templ- um
	Accusative	puell- am	domin- um	templ- um
	Genitive	puell- ae	domin- i	templ- i
	Dative	puell- ae	domin- o	templ- o
	Ablative	puell- a	domin- o	templ- o
Plural	Nominative	puell- ae	domin- i	templ- a
	Accusative	puell- as	domin- os	templ- a
	Genitive	puell- arum	domin- orum	templ- orum
	Dative	puell- is	domin- is	templ- is
	Ablative	puell- is	domin- is	templ- is

		1st Declension	2nd Declension	2nd Declension
		Girl (f)	Master (m)	templum (n)
Singular	Nominative	puell- a	domin- us	templ- um
	Accusative	puell- am	domin- um	templ- um
	Genitive	puell- ae	domin- i	templ- i
	Dative	puell- ae	domin- o	templ- o
	Ablative	puell- a	domin- o	templ- o
Plural	Nominative	puell- ae	domin- i	templ- a
	Accusative	puell- as	domin- os	templ- a
	Genitive	puell- arum	domin- orum	templ- orum
	Dative	puell- is	domin- is	templ- is
	Ablative	puell- is	domin- is	templ- is

bell-um

war

auxilium

help

donum

gift

periculum

danger

templum

temple

verbum

word

vinum

wine

Examples of
2nd declension
neuter nouns

bell- <u>um</u>	war
auxilium	help
donum	gift
periculum	danger
templum	temple
verbum	word
vinum	wine

Examples of
2nd declension
neuter nouns

What derivations
come from
these words?

Give an English derivative from:

1. vinum
2. donum
3. auxilium
4. arma
5. verbum

Some examples of possible derivations:

1. Vine / vineyard

2. Donor / donate

3. Auxiliary

4. Armoury / armour

5. Verbal

Sorting out the confusing bits!

ancilla

Sorting out the confusing bits!

ancilla *nom or abl sg*

Sorting out the confusing bits!

ancilla

nom or abl sg

1st declension (feminine)

Sorting out the confusing bits!

ancilla

nom or abl sg

1st declension (feminine)

verba

Sorting out the confusing bits!

ancilla

nom or abl sg

1st declension (feminine)

verba

nom or acc pl

Sorting out the confusing bits!

ancilla	<i>nom or abl sg</i>	1st declension (feminine)
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verba	<i>nom or acc pl</i>	2nd declension neuter
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Identify the number and case of:

1. *templa (two answers)*
2. *vino (two answers)*
3. *periculorum*
4. *armis (two answers)*
5. *auxilii*

Answers

- | | | |
|----|--------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. | <i>templa</i> | nominative plural, accusative plural |
| 2. | <i>vino</i> | dative singular, ablative singular |
| 3. | <i>periculorum</i> | genitive plural |
| 4. | <i>armis</i> | dative plural, ablative plural |
| 5. | <i>auxilii</i> | genitive singular |



2nd declension neuter nouns

Translate into English:

1. vinum in horto est.
2. viri arma in villam portant.
3. semper sunt bella in insula.
4. amici dominum e periculo portant.
5. dona deis damus, sed dei auxilium non dant.

2nd declension neuter nouns

Answers

1. The wine is in the garden.
2. The men are carrying weapons into the house.
3. There are always wars on the island.
4. The friends are carrying the master out of danger.
5. We give gifts to the gods, but the gods do not give help.



2nd declension neuter nouns

Challenge Task

Translate into Latin:

1. I am walking to the temple of the goddess.
2. The slaves are preparing the wine in the garden.
3. The messenger is always giving gifts to the slave-girl.
4. We like the woman's words.
5. The boys are fighting with* the weapons.

S&C

* Remember that no word for *with* is needed here:

with (accompanied by)

cum (+ abl)

with (using a thing)

just use the ablative by itself

2nd declension neuter nouns

Challenge Task

Answers

1. ad templum deae ambulo.
2. servi vinum in horto parant.
3. nuntius dona ancillae semper dat.
4. verba feminae amamus.
5. pueri armis pugnant.

Green pen corrections

