

Recalling our learning!		1st Declension	2nd Declension	2nd Declension
		Girl (f)	Master (m)	templum (n)
Singular	Nominative			
	Accusative			
	Genitive			
	Dative			
	Ablative			
Plural	Nominative			
	Accusative			
	Genitive			
	Dative			
	Ablative			

		1st Declension	2nd Declension	2nd Declension
		Girl (f)	Master (m)	templum (n)
Singular	Nominative	puell- a	domin- us	templ- um
	Accusative	puell- am	domin- um	templ- um
	Genitive	puell- ae	domin- i	templ- i
	Dative	puell- ae	domin- o	templ- o
	Ablative	puell- a	domin- o	templ- o
Plural	Nominative	puell- ae	domin- i	templ- a
	Accusative	puell- as	domin- os	templ- a
	Genitive	puell- arum	domin- orum	templ- orum
	Dative	puell- is	domin- is	templ- is
	Ablative	puell- is	domin- is	templ- is

Lesson 18:

How do we put together what we know?

Year 10 Latin

Thursday 9th November 2023

LO: to translate a passage of Latin accurately

Thursday 9th November 2023

But first, a recap!

		1st Declension	2nd Declension	2nd Declension
		Girl (f)	Master (m)	templum (n)
Singular	Nominative	puell- a	domin- us	templ- um
	Accusative	puell- am	domin- um	templ- um
	Genitive	puell- ae	domin- i	templ- i
	Dative	puell- ae	domin- o	templ- o
	Ablative	puell- a	domin- o	templ- o
Plural	Nominative	puell- ae	domin- i	templ- a
	Accusative	puell- as	domin- os	templ- a
	Genitive	puell- arum	domin- orum	templ- orum
	Dative	puell- is	domin- is	templ- is
	Ablative	puell- is	domin- is	templ- is

		1st Declension	2nd Declension	2nd Declension
		Girl (f)	Master (m)	templum (n)
Singular	Nominative	puell- a	domin- us	templ- um
	Accusative	puell- am	domin- um	templ- um
	Genitive	puell- ae	domin- i	templ- i
	Dative	puell- ae	domin- o	templ- o
	Ablative	puell- a	domin- o	templ- o
Plural	Nominative	puell- ae	domin- i	templ- a
	Accusative	puell- as	domin- os	templ- a
	Genitive	puell- arum	domin- orum	templ- orum
	Dative	puell- is	domin- is	templ- is
	Ablative	puell- is	domin- is	templ- is

		1st Declension	2nd Declension	2nd Declension
		Girl (f)	Master (m)	templum (n)
Singular	Nominative	puell- a	domin- us	templ- um
	Accusative	puell- am	domin- um	templ- um
	Genitive	puell- ae	domin- i	templ- i
	Dative	puell- ae	domin- o	templ- o
	Ablative	puell- a	domin- o	templ- o
Plural	Nominative	puell- ae	domin- i	templ- a
	Accusative	puell- as	domin- os	templ- a
	Genitive	puell- arum	domin- orum	templ- orum
	Dative	puell- is	domin- is	templ- is
	Ablative	puell- is	domin- is	templ- is

bell-um

war

auxilium

help

donum

gift

periculum

danger

templum

temple

verbum

word

vinum

wine

Examples of
2nd declension
neuter nouns



Exercise 2.15

The birth of Paris

The king and queen of Troy receive an ominous prophecy about their unborn son but are thwarted in their desire to kill him when he is born.

Priamus rex Troiae est, Hecuba regina. dei somnium Hecubae dant. in somnic
Hecuba facem parit. postridie Hecuba ad templum ambulat. in templo
sacerdos ‘somnium’ inquit ‘nuntius a deis est. puer tuus periculum portat. puer
exitium Troiae est.’

Vocabulary support:

Priamus -i <i>m</i>	Priam
rex	king (<i>nom sg</i>)
Troia -ae <i>f</i>	Troy
Hecuba -ae <i>f</i>	Hecuba
regina -ae <i>f</i>	queen
somnium -i <i>n</i>	dream
facem	torch, fire-brand (<i>acc sg</i>)

parit	(she) gives birth to
postridie	on the next day
sacerdos	priest (<i>nom sg</i>)
inquit	(he) says
tuus	your (<i>nom sg</i>)
exitium -i <i>n</i>	destruction, ruin

Hecuba puerum mox parit. Priamus servum vocat. Priamus puerum servo dat. 'puerum gladio neca!' inquit. servus puerum ad montem portat sed puerum non necat. puerum relinquit. sed ursa puerum nunc invenit. ursa puerum amat et curat. servus ad montem redit.

Vocabulary support:

mox	soon
neca	kill! (<i>an order</i>)
montem	mountain (<i>acc sg</i>)
relinquit	(he) abandons
ursa -ae <i>f</i>	bear
invenit	(he/she) finds
curo	I look after (<i>goes like porto</i>)
redit	(he) returns

‘puer’ clamat

‘vivit! puer donum deorum est.’ servus puerum ad villam in pera portat. servus ‘puerum’ inquit ‘in pera porto: puerum Paridem voco.’ servus Paridem nunc curat.

Vocabulary support:

vivit	(he) is alive
pera -ae <i>f</i>	backpack
Paridem	Paris (<i>acc</i>)