

# **Lesson 2:**

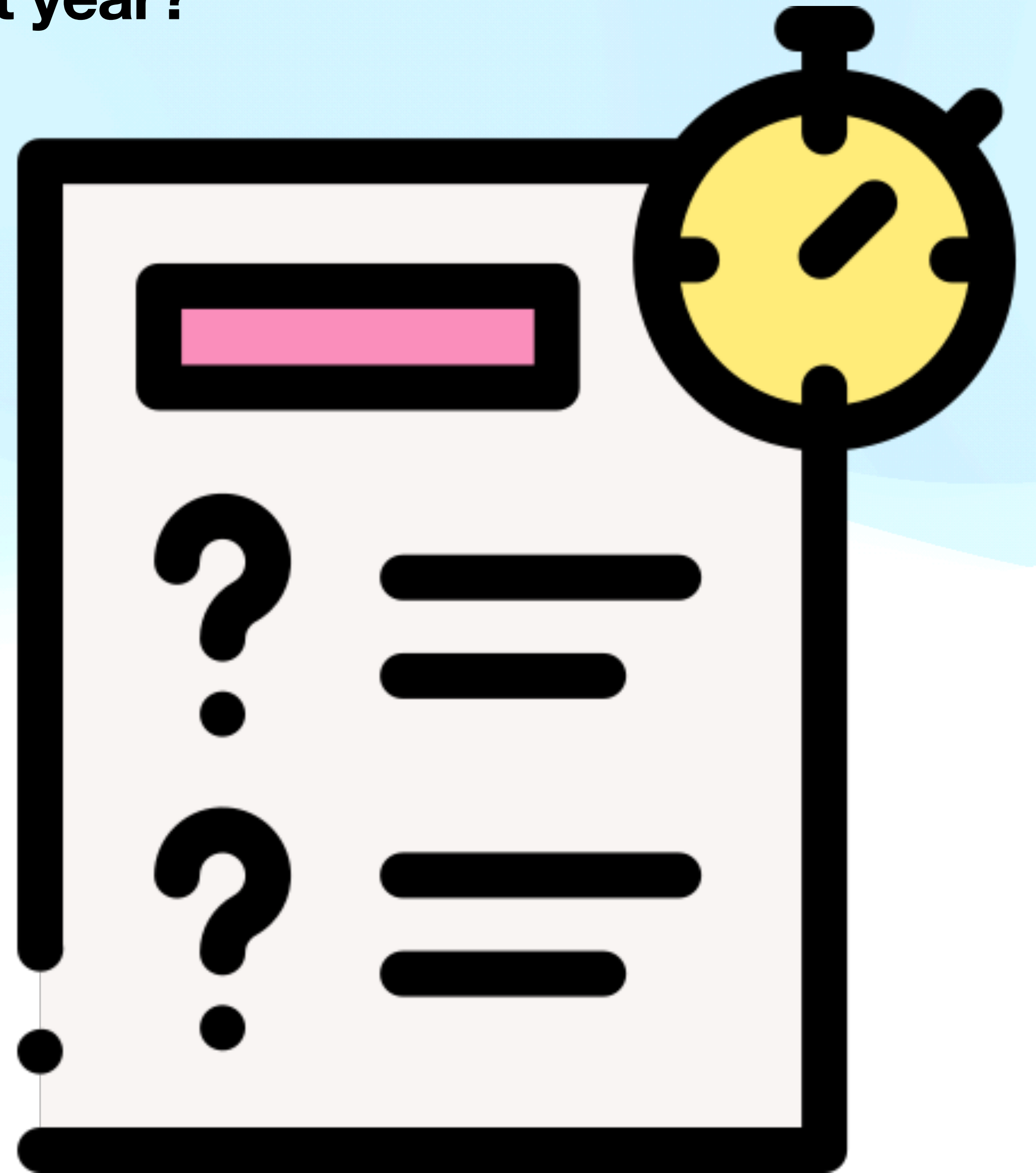
## **What can we remember?**

**Year 10 Latin**

**Thursday 7th September 2023**

# Why should we recall our learning from last year?

- Recalling what we know
- Retrieving our learning



**But first....**

**Why do we learn Latin?**

**And who were the Romans?**



# Breaking it down

## Categories of what we learnt

- Grammar:
  - Nouns
  - Verbs
  - Prepositions
  - Questions

Let's split our lessons this week into these 4 aspects



**LO: to retrieve knowledge of Latin nouns and recall their cases**

**Thursday 7th September 2023**

# **1. Nouns:**

**What can we remember?**

**They are a person, place or thing**

**Nouns have cases**

**They can be singular or plural**

# A recap of the cases of nouns

- The **nominative** is used for \_\_\_\_\_
- The **accusative** is used for \_\_\_\_\_
- The **genitive** is used for \_\_\_\_\_
- The **dative** case is used for \_\_\_\_\_
- The **ablative** case is used for \_\_\_\_\_

# NOUN CASES: A SUMMARY

*nominative*

subject (doing the action)

*accusative*

direct object (on the receiving end of the action)  
or used with specific prepositions

*genitive*

shows possession (*of* or *'s / s'*)

*dative*

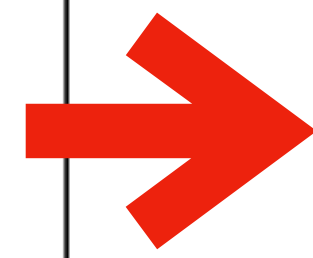
indirect object (*to* or *for*)

*ablative*

*by, with* or *from*



# What is a declension?



## 1st Declension

Girl (f)

## 2nd Declension

Master (m)

Singular

Nominative

puell-

domin-

Accusative

puell-

domin-

Genitive

puell-

domin-

Dative

puell-

domin-

Plural

Nominative

puell-

domin-

Accusative

puell-

domin-

Genitive

puell-

domin-

Dative

puell-

domin-

# What does it mean to say a noun is singular/plural?

## 1st Declension

Girl (f)

## 2nd Declension

Master (m)

  
Singular

Nominative

puell-

domin-

Accusative

puell-

domin-

Genitive

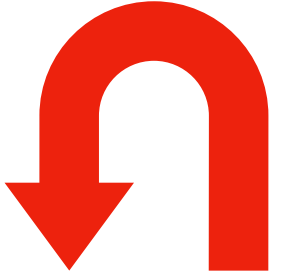
puell-

domin-

Dative

puell-

domin-

  
Plural

Nominative

puell-

domin-

Accusative

puell-

domin-

Genitive

puell-

domin-

Dative

puell-

domin-

		1st Declension	2nd Declension
		Girl (f)	Master (m)
Singular	Nominative	puell- <b>a</b>	domin- <b>us</b>
	Accusative	puell- <b>am</b>	domin- <b>um</b>
	Genitive	puell- <b>ae</b>	domin- <b>i</b>
	Dative	puell- <b>ae</b>	domin- <b>o</b>
	Ablative	puell- <b>a</b>	domin- <b>o</b>
Plural	Nominative	puell- <b>ae</b>	domin- <b>i</b>
	Accusative	puell- <b>as</b>	domin- <b>os</b>
	Genitive	puell- <b>arum</b>	domin- <b>orum</b>
	Dative	puell- <b>is</b>	domin- <b>is</b>
	Ablative	puell- <b>is</b>	domin- <b>is</b>

**Remember that some nouns could go in a few places, depending on similar endings!  
In some instances, there are more than one noun to put in a box!**

agricola

horti

equorum

puellae

aquarum

feminae

servum

nautas

sagittam

coquo

cibus

dominos

deis

hastae

villis

gladio

nuntiorum

dearum

epistulam

insulis

incolis

pecunias

Roma

	<b>1st declension (f)</b>	<b>2nd declension (m)</b>
<b>Nominative</b>		
<b>Accusative</b>		
<b>Genitive</b>		
<b>Dative</b>		
<b>Ablative</b>		
<b>Nominative</b>		
<b>Accusative</b>		
<b>Genitive</b>		
<b>Dative</b>		
<b>Ablative</b>		

*Identify the number and case of the following:*

1. pecunia (*two answers*)
2. amicos
3. dei (*two answers*)
4. gladiis (*two answers*)
5. puellarum
6. nuntio (*two answers*)
7. villae (*three answers*)
8. deam
9. hortorum
10. insulis (*two answers*)

# Translating the cases: let's practice

1. ancillarum

1. Of the money

2. servorum

2. Of the girls

3. magistro

3. To the slave

4. aquae

4. For the slave girls

5. feminas

5. The women (subject)

6. cibus

6. The inhabitants (object)

7. puellam

7. Horses (subject)

8. deus

8. A spear (object)

**What can we remember?**



# Mini-whiteboards

## Pens at the ready!

- Types of questions:
  - What case is this noun?
  - What does this word mean?
  - How do you say this word in Latin?
  - Is this noun singular or plural?
  - Which declension is this noun?
  - What is the plural form of this noun?



# Home learning

## For Thursday 14th September

- Learn the noun table of 1st & 2nd declension nouns

		1st Declension Girl (f)	2nd Declension Master (m)
Singular	Nominative	puell- <b>a</b>	domin- <b>us</b>
	Accusative	puell- <b>am</b>	domin- <b>um</b>
	Genitive	puell- <b>ae</b>	domin- <b>i</b>
	Dative	puell- <b>ae</b>	domin- <b>o</b>
	Ablative	puell- <b>a</b>	domin- <b>o</b>
Plural	Nominative	puell- <b>ae</b>	domin- <b>i</b>
	Accusative	puell- <b>as</b>	domin- <b>os</b>
	Genitive	puell- <b>arum</b>	domin- <b>orum</b>
	Dative	puell- <b>is</b>	domin- <b>is</b>
	Ablative	puell- <b>is</b>	domin- <b>is</b>