

Recalling our learning: cases of nouns		1st declension	2nd declension
Singular	Nominative		
	Accusative		
	Genitive		
	Dative		
	Ablative		
Plural	Nominative		
	Accusative		
	Genitive		
	Dative		
	Ablative		

Lesson 6:

What can we remember about verbs?

Year 10 Latin

Thursday 21st September 2023

LO: to practise knowledge of Latin verbs and recall the present tense

Thursday 21st September 2023

1. Verbs:

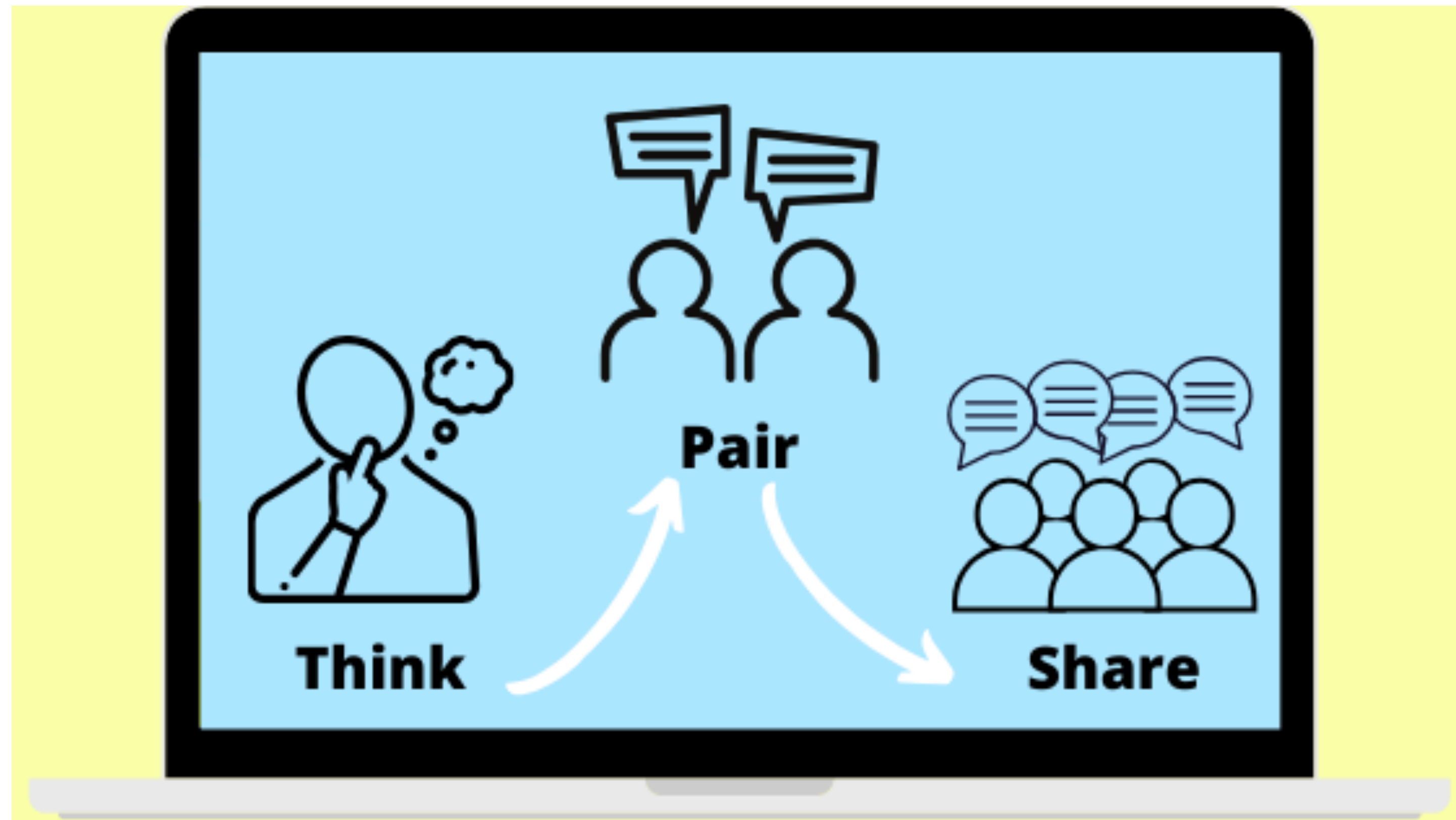
What can we remember?

They tell us the action of an object

They have person endings

They can be singular or plural

How do we translate the present tense?



How do we translate the present tense?

- When is the present tense happening?

How do we translate the present tense?

- When is the present tense happening? NOW!

How do we translate the present tense?

- When is the present tense happening?
- There are 3 ways to translate the present tense:

How do we translate the present tense?

- When is the present tense happening?
- There are 3 ways to translate the present tense:
 1. I love
 2. I do love
 3. I am loving

Subject pronouns

As mentioned earlier in the chapter, Latin does not use subject pronouns as commonly as French or English because the ending will make clear who is doing the action. However if we want to emphasize the person, then they can be used.

	Singular		Plural	
1 st person	ego	I	nos	we
2 nd person	tu	you	vos	you

ego laboro sed tu cantas. *I am working but you are singing.*

I	O
You	S
He/She/It	T
We	MUS
You (pl).	TIS
They	NT

I	O
You	S
He/She/It	T
We	MUS
You (pl).	TIS
They	NT

I	O
You	S
He/She/It	T
We	MUS
You (pl).	TIS
They	NT

carry

<i>sg</i>	1	port-o	I carry	or	I am carrying
	2	port-as	you (<i>sg</i>) carry		you (<i>sg</i>) are carrying
	3	port-at	he/she/it carries		he/she/it is carrying
<i>pl</i>	1	port-amus	we carry		we are carrying
	2	port-atis	you (<i>pl</i>) carry		you (<i>pl</i>) are carrying
	3	port-ant	they carry		they are carrying

Here are ten more verbs that go like *porto*:

ambulo

I walk

amo

I love, I like

clamo

I shout

laboro

I work, I toil

navigo

I sail

neco

I kill

paro

I prepare

pugno

I fight

saluto

I greet

voco

I call

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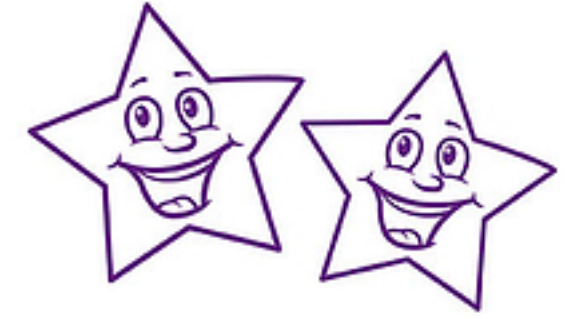
I greet

voco

I call

2 minutes to think of derivations
which come from these verbs!

Pair
Work



Translate into English:

Let's have a go!

1. salutatis
2. portamus
3. parant
4. necat
5. ambulas
6. voco
7. clamamus
8. navigant
9. laboratis
10. pugnat

ANSWERS



1. You (*pl*) greet/are greeting
2. We carry/are carrying
3. They prepare/are preparing
4. He/she/it kills/is killing
5. You (*sg*) walk/are walking
6. I call/am calling
7. We shout/are shouting
8. They sail/are sailing
9. You (*pl*) work/are working
10. He/she/it fights/is fighting

Change from singular to plural or vice versa, keeping the same person, then translate into English:

1. vocatis
2. laboramus
3. portat
4. navigo
5. amamus
6. necas
7. pugnatis
8. ambulat
9. saluto
10. paras

ANSWERS



- | | | |
|-----|-----------|--------------------------------|
| 1. | vocas | You (<i>sg</i>) are calling |
| 2. | laboro | I am working |
| 3. | portant | They carry |
| 4. | navigamus | We are sailing |
| 5. | amo | I love |
| 6. | necatis | You (<i>pl</i>) kill |
| 7. | pugnas | You (<i>sg</i>) are fighting |
| 8. | ambulat | He/she/it walks |
| 9. | salutamus | We greet |
| 10. | paratis | You (<i>pl</i>) prepare |

Translate into Latin:

1. They greet.
2. We walk.
3. You (*sg*) are working.
4. We kill.
5. They are calling.
6. You (*pl*) carry.
7. She likes.
8. I prepare.
9. He shouts.
10. You (*sg*) sail.

**Stretch &
challenge**

1. salutant
2. ambulamus
3. laboras
4. necamus
5. vocant
6. portatis
7. amat
8. paro
9. clamat
10. navigas

ANSWERS



What can we remember?

Home learning

For Thursday 28th September

- Learn the noun table of 1st & 2nd declension nouns & verb table of person endings

		1st Declension Girl (f)	2nd Declension Master (m)
Singular	Nominative	puell- a	domin- us
	Accusative	puell- am	domin- um
	Genitive	puell- ae	domin- i
	Dative	puell- ae	domin- o
Plural	Nominative	puell- ae	domin- i
	Accusative	puell- as	domin- os
	Genitive	puell- arum	domin- orum
	Dative	puell- is	domin- is

I	O
You	S
He/She/It	T
We	MUS
You (pl).	TIS
They	NT