

# Latin

## GCSE Latin - Component 1

Wednesday 28th September 2022

# DVL Test 1

## Test

The verb 'to be' in the present & imperfect tense

**Remember to write the translations**

**1 mark for writing each parts,**

**1 mark for the translation**

## The Verb To Be – esse

The verb to be is a very useful verb – it is used to form some irregular verbs

<i>Present</i>		<i>Imperfect</i>	
<b>sum</b>	<i>I am</i>	<b>eram</b>	<i>I was</i>
<b>es</b>	<i>you are</i>	<b>eras</b>	<i>you were</i>
<b>est</b>	<i>he is</i>	<b>erat</b>	<i>she was</i>
<b>sumus</b>	<i>we are</i>	<b>eramus</b>	<i>we were</i>
<b>estis</b>	<i>you are</i>	<b>eratis</b>	<i>you were</i>
<b>sunt</b>	<i>they are</i>	<b>erant</b>	<i>they were</i>

# Today

Wednesday 28th September

LO: to recognise, translate and form  
the **imperfect** tense of **irregular** verbs

# Writing tasks

You must always write out the Latin

**Recap the irregular verb 'to be able'**

**Ex 3.10 & 3.11**

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## Make sure you know:

- **How the imperfect tense is formed in all 4 conjugations**
- **The different translations of the imperfect (was/were, used to)**
- **The present and imperfect tenses of the verb 'to be'**
- **The present and imperfect tenses of the verb 'to be able'**

# Home learning

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animus	animi, m.	spirit, soul, mind
annus	anni, m.	year
ante	+ acc	before, in front of
antea	indecl.	before
aperio	aperire, aperui, apertus	open
appareo	apparere, apparui	appear
appropinquo	appropinquare, appropinquavi	approach, come near to
apud	+ acc	among, with, at the house of
aqua	aquae, f.	water
audax	audacis	bold, daring
audio	audire, audivi, auditus	hear, listen to
aufero	auferre, abstuli, ablatus	take away, carry off, steal
aut ... aut	indecl.	either ... or ...
bellum	belli, n.	war
bene	indecl.	well
benignus	benigna, benignum	kind, generous
bibo	bibere, bibi	drink
bonus	bona, bonum	good
brevis	breve	short, brief
cado	cadere, cecidi, casus	fall
caelum	caeli, n.	sky, heaven

# Home learning

**Learn the next 20 words of the DVL**  
**'animus' to 'caelum'**

**for a test next Wednesday (5th October)**

**If you did not complete exercises from today's lesson, please finish for homework**